Polarization Research Lab

America's Political Pulse

Oct 15 - Oct 22 (2026)

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About

We are a cross-university research lab (Dartmouth College, University of Pennsylvania and Stanford University). The lab exists to serve as a nexus for work on affective polarization, social trust, and political violence.

Our lab focuses on addressing the following critical questions:

- What are the principal causes of affective polarization and what can be done to treat it?
- When and where does affective polarization alter behavior? Why?
- How effective and durable are approaches to reducing affective polarization?

Methods

Data were collected from a nationally representative sample of 1000 American adults via YouGov. Data were collected between Oct 15 - Oct 22 (2026). All results are weighted.

Demographics

	N (Frequency)	Percent
Partisanship		
Democrat	414.000000	41.4%
Independent/Other	199.000000	19.9%
Republican	387.000000	38.7%
Sex		
Female	536.000000	53.6%
Male	464.000000	46.4%
Race		
Asian	38.000000	3.8%
Black	112.000000	11.2%
Hispanic	129.000000	12.9%
Middle Eastern	2.000000	0.2%
Native American	13.000000	1.3%
Other	19.000000	1.9%
Two or more races	47.000000	4.7%
White	640.000000	64.0%
Age		
18-34	247.000000	24.7%
35-50	279.000000	27.9%
51-69	315.000000	31.5%
70+	159.000000	15.9%
Highest Education		
2-year	88.000000	8.8%
4-year	198.000000	19.8%
High school graduate	344.000000	34.4%
No HS	46.000000	4.6%
Post-grad	135.000000	13.5%
Some college	189.000000	18.9%
2020 Vote Choice		
Did not vote for President	392.000000	39.2%
Donald Trump	290.000000	29.0%
Howie Hawkins	2.000000	0.2%
Jo Jorgensen	5.000000	0.5%
Joe Biden	307.000000	30.7%
Other	4.000000	0.4%
Born Again		
No	669.000000	66.9%
Yes	331.000000	33.1%

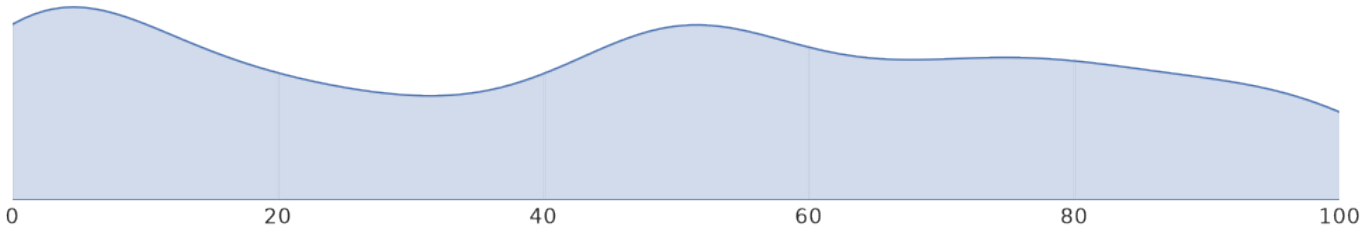
Affect

Democrat Feeling Thermometer Ratings

Question Label: democrat_therm_1

Question text: We'd like you to rate how you feel towards some groups on a scale of 0 to 100. Zero means very unfavorable and 100 means very favorable. Fifty means you do not feel favorable or unfavorable. How would you rate your feeling toward Democrats?

Results



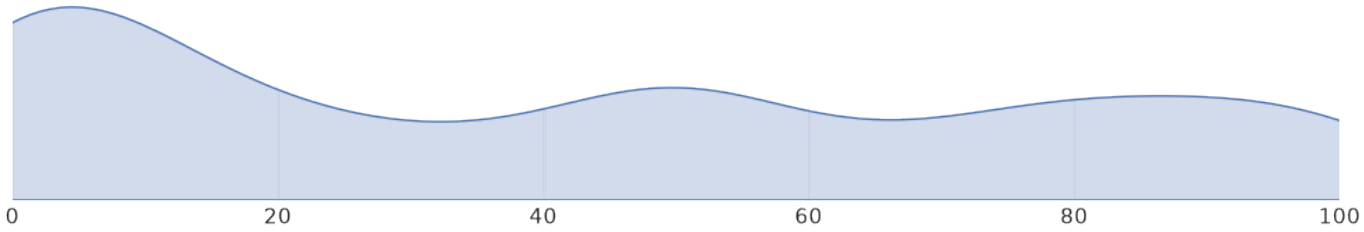
	n	mean	median	stdev	NAs	Min	Max
total	1000	45.2	50.0	32.86	3	0.0	100.0
Partisanship							
Democrat	414	74.04	77.0	20.86	1	0.0	100.0
Republican	387	19.8	11.0	21.23	0	0.0	100.0
Independent/Other	199	35.84	49.0	25.14	2	0.0	100.0
Sex							
Male	464	42.38	50.0	32.95	1	0.0	100.0
Female	536	47.9	50.0	32.57	2	0.0	100.0
Race							
White	640	41.0	43.0	31.99	2	0.0	100.0
Black	112	64.84	71.0	30.79	0	0.0	100.0
Hispanic	129	51.79	51.0	34.64	0	0.0	100.0
Asian	38	43.54	42.0	27.52	0	0.0	100.0
Native American	13	36.36	31.0	30.15	0	0.0	96.0
Two or more races	47	49.1	64.0	30.67	0	0.0	100.0
Other	19	22.86	10.0	29.79	1	0.0	100.0
Middle Eastern	2	58.85	50.0	22.39	0	50.0	80.0
Age							
18-34	247	51.08	50.0	27.73	0	0.0	100.0
35-50	279	42.78	50.0	31.8	0	0.0	100.0
51-69	315	42.65	43.0	35.36	2	0.0	100.0
70+	159	44.13	49.0	36.87	1	0.0	100.0
Highest Education							
No HS	46	43.75	50.0	32.28	0	0.0	100.0
High school graduate	344	41.48	46.0	31.15	0	0.0	100.0
Some college	189	45.61	50.0	34.87	1	0.0	100.0
2-year	88	40.83	42.0	35.34	1	0.0	100.0
4-year	198	48.89	52.0	31.51	1	0.0	100.0
Post-grad	135	51.02	53.0	33.41	0	0.0	100.0
2020 Vote Choice							
Joe Biden	307	73.15	79.0	22.94	1	0.0	100.0
Donald Trump	290	20.1	10.0	22.78	1	0.0	100.0
Jo Jorgensen	5	44.37	19.0	35.12	0	5.0	80.0
Howie Hawkins	2	48.64	60.0	23.12	0	20.0	60.0
Other	4	28.38	37.0	15.42	0	1.0	42.0
Did not vote for President	392	43.44	50.0	29.83	1	0.0	100.0
Born Again							
Yes	331	39.63	35.0	34.53	2	0.0	100.0
No	669	48.03	50.0	31.65	1	0.0	100.0

Republican Feeling Thermometer Ratings

Question Label: republican_therm_1

Question text: We'd like you to rate how you feel towards some groups on a scale of 0 to 100. Zero means very unfavorable and 100 means very favorable. Fifty means you do not feel favorable or unfavorable. How would you rate your feeling toward Republicans?

Results



	n	mean	median	stdev	NAs	Min	Max
total	1000	41.61	42.0	34.33	2	0.0	100.0
Partisanship							
Democrat	414	15.73	10.0	18.67	1	0.0	100.0
Republican	387	74.92	80.0	22.97	0	0.0	100.0
Independent/Other	199	32.53	40.0	25.13	1	0.0	100.0
Sex							
Male	464	41.18	41.0	34.15	0	0.0	100.0
Female	536	42.01	42.0	34.52	2	0.0	100.0
Race							
White	640	44.93	50.0	34.47	2	0.0	100.0
Black	112	33.85	23.0	33.55	0	0.0	100.0
Hispanic	129	35.4	30.0	34.55	0	0.0	100.0
Asian	38	36.87	35.0	31.1	0	0.0	100.0
Native American	13	57.75	75.0	35.54	0	0.0	100.0
Two or more races	47	29.92	20.0	27.85	0	0.0	82.0
Other	19	48.65	50.0	36.36	0	0.0	100.0
Middle Eastern	2	37.31	50.0	32.1	0	7.0	50.0
Age							
18-34	247	38.28	35.0	31.37	0	0.0	100.0
35-50	279	38.19	35.0	34.33	0	0.0	100.0
51-69	315	42.86	42.0	35.32	2	0.0	100.0
70+	159	51.17	50.0	35.67	0	0.0	100.0
Highest Education							
No HS	46	40.75	44.0	32.15	0	0.0	100.0
High school graduate	344	45.65	50.0	34.29	0	0.0	100.0
Some college	189	42.63	42.0	35.08	1	0.0	100.0
2-year	88	41.94	35.0	35.89	0	0.0	100.0
4-year	198	39.88	39.0	32.4	0	0.0	100.0
Post-grad	135	33.27	20.0	35.27	1	0.0	100.0
2020 Vote Choice							
Joe Biden	307	17.23	10.0	20.64	1	0.0	100.0
Donald Trump	290	71.23	80.0	25.85	0	0.0	100.0
Jo Jorgensen	5	32.75	5.0	45.78	0	0.0	85.0
Howie Hawkins	2	42.96	60.0	34.68	0	0.0	60.0
Other	4	28.61	35.0	10.29	0	10.0	35.0
Did not vote for President	392	38.2	41.0	32.29	1	0.0	100.0
Born Again							
Yes	331	55.54	55.0	34.16	1	0.0	100.0
No	669	34.49	27.0	32.16	1	0.0	100.0

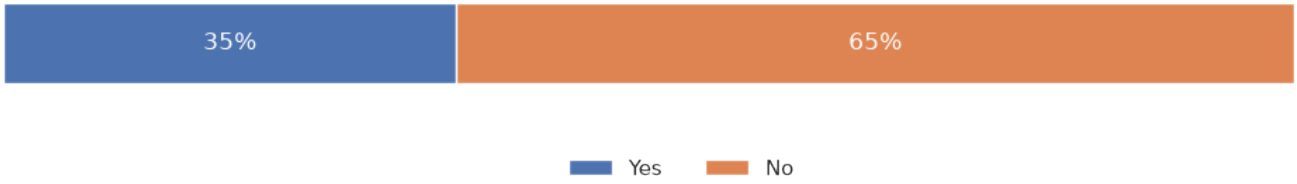
Trust and Values

General Trust

Question Label: general_trust

Question text: Do you think your wallet (or your valuables) would be returned to you if it were found by a stranger?

Results



General Trust	N (Frequency)	Percent
Yes	351	35.1%
No	649	64.9%

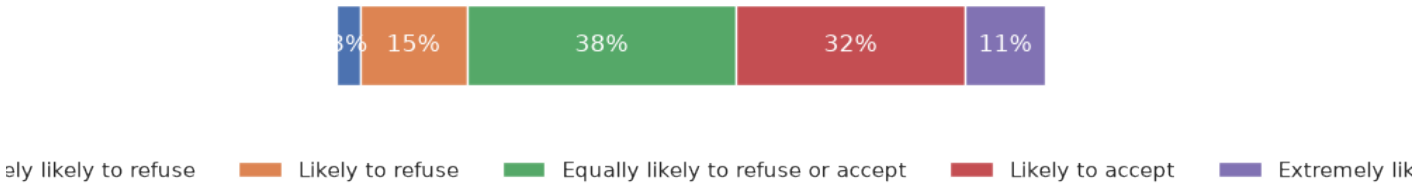
	Yes (%)	No (%)	N (Frequency)
Partisanship			
Democrat	37.44%	62.56%	414.0
Independent/Other	28.14%	71.86%	199.0
Republican	36.18%	63.82%	387.0
Sex			
Female	33.21%	66.79%	536.0
Male	37.28%	62.72%	464.0
Race			
Asian	23.68%	76.32%	38.0
Black	31.25%	68.75%	112.0
Hispanic	39.53%	60.47%	129.0
Middle Eastern	100.0%	0.0%	2.0
Native American	38.46%	61.54%	13.0
Other	26.32%	73.68%	19.0
Two or more races	25.53%	74.47%	47.0
White	36.25%	63.75%	640.0
Age			
18-34	41.3%	58.7%	247.0
35-50	34.05%	65.95%	279.0
51-69	30.16%	69.84%	315.0
70+	37.11%	62.89%	159.0
Highest Education			
2-year	22.73%	77.27%	88.0
4-year	41.92%	58.08%	198.0
High school graduate	34.01%	65.99%	344.0
No HS	36.96%	63.04%	46.0
Post-grad	44.44%	55.56%	135.0
Some college	28.57%	71.43%	189.0
2020 Vote Choice			
Did not vote for President	32.14%	67.86%	392.0
Donald Trump	33.45%	66.55%	290.0
Howie Hawkins	50.0%	50.0%	2.0
Jo Jorgensen	40.0%	60.0%	5.0
Joe Biden	40.39%	59.61%	307.0
Other	25.0%	75.0%	4.0
Born Again			
No	32.59%	67.41%	669.0
Yes	40.18%	59.82%	331.0

Institutional Corruption

Question Label: institutional_corruption

Question text: If a member of Congress were offered a bribe to influence the awarding of a government contract, do you think that the member of Congress would accept or refuse the bribe?

Results



Institutional Corruption	N (Frequency)	Percent
Extremely likely to refuse	32	3.2%
Likely to refuse	151	15.1%
Equally likely to refuse or accept	380	38.0%
Likely to accept	323	32.3%
Extremely likely to accept	114	11.4%

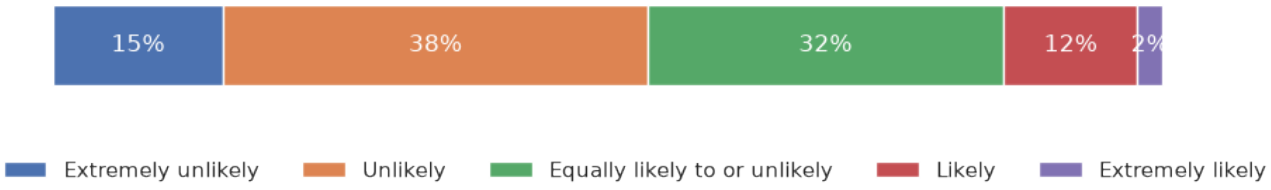
	Extremely likely to refuse (%)	Likely to refuse (%)	Equally likely to refuse or accept (%)	Likely to accept (%)	Extremely likely to accept (%)	N (Frequency)
Partisanship						
Democrat	2.66%	15.22%	36.23%	34.54%	11.35%	414.0
Independent/Other	3.52%	10.05%	41.21%	29.15%	16.08%	199.0
Republican	3.62%	17.57%	38.24%	31.52%	9.04%	387.0
Sex						
Female	3.36%	12.31%	38.06%	34.14%	12.13%	536.0
Male	3.02%	18.32%	37.93%	30.17%	10.56%	464.0
Race						
Asian	2.63%	15.79%	52.63%	23.68%	5.26%	38.0
Black	3.57%	11.61%	52.68%	18.75%	13.39%	112.0
Hispanic	6.2%	16.28%	37.21%	35.66%	4.65%	129.0
Middle Eastern	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0
Native American	0.0%	7.69%	53.85%	30.77%	7.69%	13.0
Other	5.26%	21.05%	15.79%	15.79%	42.11%	19.0
Two or more races	0.0%	10.64%	27.66%	46.81%	14.89%	47.0
White	2.81%	15.78%	35.62%	34.06%	11.72%	640.0
Age						
18-34	2.83%	17.0%	37.65%	30.77%	11.74%	247.0
35-50	3.58%	13.26%	34.77%	32.97%	15.41%	279.0
51-69	3.17%	12.06%	37.78%	35.87%	11.11%	315.0
70+	3.14%	21.38%	44.65%	26.42%	4.4%	159.0
Highest Education						
2-year	3.41%	14.77%	31.82%	36.36%	13.64%	88.0
4-year	2.53%	16.67%	37.37%	32.83%	10.61%	198.0
High school graduate	3.78%	15.12%	40.7%	29.36%	11.05%	344.0
No HS	4.35%	15.22%	28.26%	34.78%	17.39%	46.0
Post-grad	2.22%	15.56%	37.78%	34.07%	10.37%	135.0
Some college	3.17%	13.23%	39.15%	33.33%	11.11%	189.0
2020 Vote Choice						
Did not vote for President	2.55%	14.29%	41.33%	28.06%	13.78%	392.0
Donald Trump	4.48%	17.59%	36.9%	33.45%	7.59%	290.0
Howie Hawkins	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	50.0%	0.0%	2.0
Jo Jorgensen	20.0%	20.0%	40.0%	0.0%	20.0%	5.0
Joe Biden	2.61%	14.01%	34.85%	36.81%	11.73%	307.0
Other	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%	50.0%	25.0%	4.0
Born Again						
No	3.44%	14.05%	37.07%	33.93%	11.51%	669.0
Yes	2.72%	17.22%	39.88%	29.0%	11.18%	331.0

Institutional Response

Question Label: institutional_response

Question text: If you were to complain about the poor quality of a public service, how likely or unlikely is it that the problem would be easily resolved?

Results



Institutional Response	N (Frequency)	Percent
Extremely unlikely	154	15.4%
Unlikely	382	38.2%
Equally likely to or unlikely	321	32.1%
Likely	121	12.1%
Extremely likely	22	2.2%

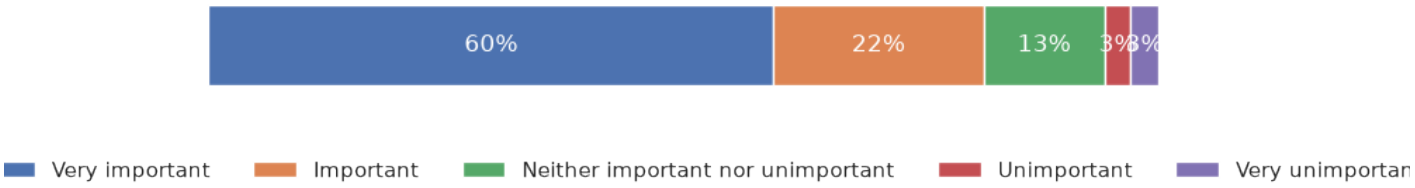
	Extremely unlikely (%)	Unlikely (%)	Equally likely to or unlikely (%)	Likely (%)	Extremely likely (%)	N (Frequency)
Partisanship						
Democrat	13.53%	39.13%	32.37%	12.32%	2.66%	414.0
Independent/Other	20.1%	37.19%	35.68%	6.03%	1.01%	199.0
Republican	14.99%	37.73%	29.97%	14.99%	2.33%	387.0
Sex						
Female	15.49%	38.25%	34.51%	10.07%	1.68%	536.0
Male	15.3%	38.15%	29.31%	14.44%	2.8%	464.0
Race						
Asian	18.42%	26.32%	36.84%	15.79%	2.63%	38.0
Black	8.93%	28.57%	46.43%	12.5%	3.57%	112.0
Hispanic	14.73%	24.81%	33.33%	21.71%	5.43%	129.0
Middle Eastern	0.0%	50.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0
Native American	15.38%	30.77%	53.85%	0.0%	0.0%	13.0
Other	31.58%	42.11%	10.53%	10.53%	5.26%	19.0
Two or more races	12.77%	46.81%	36.17%	4.26%	0.0%	47.0
White	16.25%	42.66%	28.91%	10.78%	1.41%	640.0
Age						
18-34	10.12%	34.41%	35.22%	17.0%	3.24%	247.0
35-50	19.35%	32.62%	32.26%	12.9%	2.87%	279.0
51-69	16.83%	42.54%	29.84%	8.89%	1.9%	315.0
70+	13.84%	45.28%	31.45%	9.43%	0.0%	159.0
Highest Education						
2-year	21.59%	43.18%	27.27%	5.68%	2.27%	88.0
4-year	12.12%	45.45%	27.78%	12.12%	2.53%	198.0
High school graduate	13.66%	33.43%	36.34%	14.24%	2.33%	344.0
No HS	23.91%	28.26%	30.43%	13.04%	4.35%	46.0
Post-grad	16.3%	37.78%	30.37%	14.81%	0.74%	135.0
Some college	16.4%	39.68%	32.8%	8.99%	2.12%	189.0
2020 Vote Choice						
Did not vote for President	15.31%	34.18%	37.24%	11.22%	2.04%	392.0
Donald Trump	15.52%	43.1%	26.21%	12.41%	2.76%	290.0
Howie Hawkins	50.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0
Jo Jorgensen	0.0%	80.0%	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%	5.0
Joe Biden	15.31%	38.44%	31.6%	12.7%	1.95%	307.0
Other	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	0.0%	4.0
Born Again						
No	17.04%	40.66%	31.99%	8.97%	1.35%	669.0
Yes	12.08%	33.23%	32.33%	18.43%	3.93%	331.0

Importance of Voting

Question Label: vote_importance

Question text: How important or unimportant is it to vote in every election?

Results



Importance of Voting	N (Frequency)	Percent
Very important	595	59.5%
Important	221	22.1%
Neither important nor unimportant	128	12.8%
Unimportant	27	2.7%
Very unimportant	29	2.9%

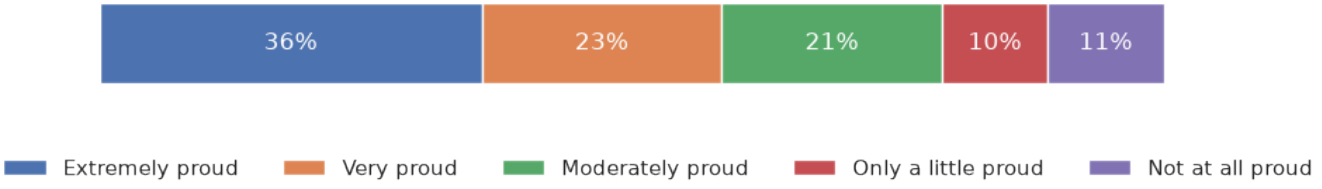
	Very unimportant (%)	Unimportant (%)	Neither important nor unimportant (%)	Important (%)	Very important (%)	N (Frequency)
Partisanship						
Democrat	1.93%	1.45%	7.97%	18.12%	70.53%	414.0
Independent/Other	7.04%	6.03%	32.66%	22.61%	31.66%	199.0
Republican	1.81%	2.33%	7.75%	26.1%	62.02%	387.0
Sex						
Female	3.17%	2.61%	14.74%	22.76%	56.72%	536.0
Male	2.59%	2.8%	10.56%	21.34%	62.72%	464.0
Race						
Asian	0.0%	0.0%	18.42%	31.58%	50.0%	38.0
Black	0.89%	0.89%	23.21%	21.43%	53.57%	112.0
Hispanic	4.65%	1.55%	10.85%	30.23%	52.71%	129.0
Middle Eastern	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	50.0%	2.0
Native American	7.69%	0.0%	15.38%	46.15%	30.77%	13.0
Other	0.0%	0.0%	5.26%	10.53%	84.21%	19.0
Two or more races	0.0%	8.51%	14.89%	19.15%	57.45%	47.0
White	3.28%	3.12%	10.94%	20.16%	62.5%	640.0
Age						
18-34	3.64%	2.02%	20.24%	27.94%	46.15%	247.0
35-50	3.23%	4.3%	16.13%	26.88%	49.46%	279.0
51-69	2.86%	2.22%	7.94%	17.46%	69.52%	315.0
70+	1.26%	1.89%	5.03%	13.84%	77.99%	159.0
Highest Education						
2-year	1.14%	0.0%	10.23%	21.59%	67.05%	88.0
4-year	1.01%	1.52%	5.56%	20.71%	71.21%	198.0
High school graduate	4.94%	2.91%	18.6%	29.07%	44.48%	344.0
No HS	4.35%	4.35%	21.74%	19.57%	50.0%	46.0
Post-grad	1.48%	1.48%	5.93%	15.56%	75.56%	135.0
Some college	2.65%	5.29%	13.76%	16.4%	61.9%	189.0
2020 Vote Choice						
Did not vote for President	6.63%	5.36%	26.79%	28.57%	32.65%	392.0
Donald Trump	0.34%	0.69%	4.48%	20.34%	74.14%	290.0
Howie Hawkins	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	2.0
Jo Jorgensen	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	80.0%	5.0
Joe Biden	0.65%	1.3%	2.93%	15.96%	79.15%	307.0
Other	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%	0.0%	75.0%	4.0
Born Again						
No	3.44%	3.44%	13.45%	21.82%	57.85%	669.0
Yes	1.81%	1.21%	11.48%	22.66%	62.84%	331.0

Pride in Citizenship

Question Label: pride

Question text: How proud are you to be an American?

Results



Pride in Citizenship	N (Frequency)	Percent
Extremely proud	359	35.94%
Very proud	225	22.52%
Moderately proud	207	20.72%
Only a little proud	99	9.91%
Not at all proud	109	10.91%

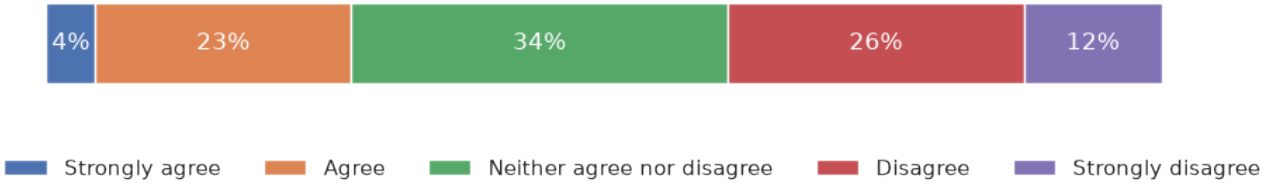
	Not at all proud (%)	Only a little proud (%)	Moderately proud (%)	Very proud (%)	Extremely proud (%)	N (Frequency)
Partisanship						
Democrat	18.6%	16.67%	27.05%	21.01%	16.67%	414.0
Independent/Other	14.65%	10.61%	28.79%	17.17%	28.79%	198.0
Republican	0.78%	2.33%	9.82%	26.87%	60.21%	387.0
Sex						
Female	11.78%	11.03%	22.8%	22.43%	31.96%	535.0
Male	9.91%	8.62%	18.32%	22.63%	40.52%	464.0
Race						
Asian	10.53%	5.26%	50.0%	18.42%	15.79%	38.0
Black	6.25%	8.04%	25.89%	22.32%	37.5%	112.0
Hispanic	16.28%	6.98%	13.95%	22.48%	40.31%	129.0
Middle Eastern	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	2.0
Native American	15.38%	0.0%	7.69%	15.38%	61.54%	13.0
Other	11.11%	0.0%	11.11%	22.22%	55.56%	18.0
Two or more races	10.64%	23.4%	34.04%	23.4%	8.51%	47.0
White	10.47%	10.62%	19.06%	22.97%	36.88%	640.0
Age						
18-34	15.79%	13.36%	23.48%	17.0%	30.36%	247.0
35-50	15.83%	10.07%	24.82%	24.82%	24.46%	278.0
51-69	6.67%	9.52%	16.83%	23.17%	43.81%	315.0
70+	3.14%	5.03%	16.98%	25.79%	49.06%	159.0
Highest Education						
2-year	10.23%	6.82%	19.32%	23.86%	39.77%	88.0
4-year	12.12%	12.12%	19.19%	24.75%	31.82%	198.0
High school graduate	10.47%	7.85%	19.48%	23.55%	38.66%	344.0
No HS	13.04%	13.04%	21.74%	26.09%	26.09%	46.0
Post-grad	11.19%	12.69%	26.87%	27.61%	21.64%	134.0
Some college	10.05%	10.05%	20.63%	13.23%	46.03%	189.0
2020 Vote Choice						
Did not vote for President	13.27%	10.97%	25.0%	22.7%	28.06%	392.0
Donald Trump	1.38%	1.72%	6.21%	25.52%	65.17%	290.0
Howie Hawkins	50.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0
Jo Jorgensen	20.0%	20.0%	40.0%	0.0%	20.0%	5.0
Joe Biden	16.61%	15.96%	28.34%	19.87%	19.22%	307.0
Other	0.0%	0.0%	66.67%	33.33%	0.0%	3.0
Born Again						
No	13.92%	13.02%	24.85%	21.26%	26.95%	668.0
Yes	4.83%	3.63%	12.39%	25.08%	54.08%	331.0

Fair Treatment by Govt

Question Label: fair_treatment

Question text: Do you agree or disagree that you can expect fair treatment from government authorities?

Results



Fair Treatment by Govt	N (Frequency)	Percent
Strongly agree	44	4.4%
Agree	229	22.9%
Neither agree nor disagree	338	33.8%
Disagree	265	26.5%
Strongly disagree	124	12.4%

	Strongly disagree (%)	Disagree (%)	Neither agree nor disagree (%)	Agree (%)	Strongly agree (%)	N (Frequency)
Partisanship						
Democrat	14.98%	32.37%	28.5%	19.57%	4.59%	414.0
Independent/Other	18.09%	24.62%	39.7%	16.58%	1.01%	199.0
Republican	6.72%	21.19%	36.43%	29.72%	5.94%	387.0
Sex						
Female	13.06%	29.29%	33.96%	21.27%	2.43%	536.0
Male	11.64%	23.28%	33.62%	24.78%	6.68%	464.0
Race						
Asian	10.53%	18.42%	36.84%	31.58%	2.63%	38.0
Black	12.5%	20.54%	39.29%	18.75%	8.93%	112.0
Hispanic	10.85%	20.16%	34.11%	26.36%	8.53%	129.0
Middle Eastern	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	50.0%	0.0%	2.0
Native American	7.69%	23.08%	53.85%	15.38%	0.0%	13.0
Other	26.32%	21.05%	36.84%	15.79%	0.0%	19.0
Two or more races	17.02%	40.43%	25.53%	10.64%	6.38%	47.0
White	12.19%	28.59%	32.66%	23.59%	2.97%	640.0
Age						
18-34	14.17%	24.7%	28.74%	25.91%	6.48%	247.0
35-50	14.34%	26.88%	32.97%	21.15%	4.66%	279.0
51-69	12.06%	28.57%	34.92%	20.63%	3.81%	315.0
70+	6.92%	24.53%	40.88%	25.79%	1.89%	159.0
Highest Education						
2-year	12.5%	36.36%	34.09%	14.77%	2.27%	88.0
4-year	11.11%	24.75%	31.82%	27.78%	4.55%	198.0
High school graduate	11.34%	22.97%	36.63%	25.29%	3.78%	344.0
No HS	21.74%	26.09%	23.91%	23.91%	4.35%	46.0
Post-grad	12.59%	27.41%	27.41%	25.93%	6.67%	135.0
Some college	13.23%	29.63%	37.57%	14.81%	4.76%	189.0
2020 Vote Choice						
Did not vote for President	14.8%	25.51%	34.18%	21.94%	3.57%	392.0
Donald Trump	6.55%	24.14%	35.86%	27.24%	6.21%	290.0
Howie Hawkins	50.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0
Jo Jorgensen	20.0%	40.0%	40.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.0
Joe Biden	14.66%	29.64%	30.94%	20.85%	3.91%	307.0
Other	0.0%	50.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.0
Born Again						
No	13.75%	30.04%	32.74%	20.78%	2.69%	669.0
Yes	9.67%	19.34%	35.95%	27.19%	7.85%	331.0

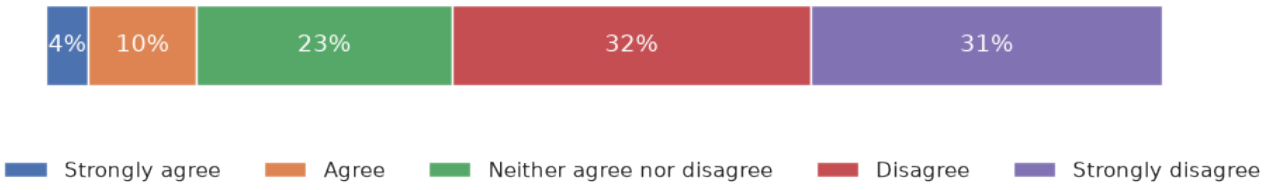
Democratic Norms

Judge Appointments

Question Label: norm_judges

Question text: Do you agree or disagree: {inparty} elected officials should sometimes consider ignoring court decisions when the judges who issued those decisions were appointed by {outparty} presidents.

Results



Judge Appointments	N (Frequency)	Percent
Strongly agree	30	3.75%
Agree	78	9.74%
Neither agree nor disagree	183	22.85%
Disagree	258	32.21%
Strongly disagree	252	31.46%

	Strongly disagree (%)	Disagree (%)	Neither agree nor disagree (%)	Agree (%)	Strongly agree (%)	N (Frequency)
Partisanship						
Democrat	39.61%	30.43%	20.77%	6.04%	3.14%	414.0
Republican	22.74%	34.11%	25.06%	13.7%	4.39%	387.0
Sex						
Female	26.81%	37.76%	24.94%	7.69%	2.8%	429.0
Male	36.83%	25.81%	20.43%	12.1%	4.84%	372.0
Race						
Asian	25.0%	28.57%	32.14%	7.14%	7.14%	28.0
Black	30.95%	29.76%	28.57%	2.38%	8.33%	84.0
Hispanic	19.8%	27.72%	30.69%	14.85%	6.93%	101.0
Middle Eastern	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0
Native American	36.36%	45.45%	0.0%	9.09%	9.09%	11.0
Other	7.14%	35.71%	50.0%	7.14%	0.0%	14.0
Two or more races	36.11%	30.56%	25.0%	5.56%	2.78%	36.0
White	34.22%	33.46%	19.58%	10.46%	2.28%	526.0
Age						
18-34	30.51%	27.68%	23.73%	13.56%	4.52%	177.0
35-50	31.31%	32.71%	23.83%	7.94%	4.21%	214.0
51-69	32.71%	33.46%	22.56%	7.52%	3.76%	266.0
70+	30.56%	34.72%	20.83%	11.81%	2.08%	144.0
Highest Education						
2-year	31.08%	36.49%	18.92%	9.46%	4.05%	74.0
4-year	39.29%	38.69%	11.31%	8.33%	2.38%	168.0
High school graduate	25.57%	29.01%	30.53%	11.45%	3.44%	262.0
No HS	26.92%	30.77%	23.08%	7.69%	11.54%	26.0
Post-grad	42.4%	31.2%	16.8%	8.0%	1.6%	125.0
Some college	24.66%	29.45%	29.45%	10.27%	6.16%	146.0
2020 Vote Choice						
Did not vote for President	26.98%	28.57%	31.35%	9.52%	3.57%	252.0
Donald Trump	20.23%	38.55%	24.05%	12.6%	4.58%	262.0
Howie Hawkins	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0
Jo Jorgensen	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%	25.0%	4.0
Joe Biden	46.07%	30.0%	13.93%	7.14%	2.86%	280.0
Other	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0
Born Again						
No	35.54%	32.89%	22.12%	6.81%	2.65%	529.0
Yes	23.53%	30.88%	24.26%	15.44%	5.88%	272.0

Outparty: Judge Appointments

Question Label: norm_judges_perception

Question text: What percent of {outparty} voters do you think agree with the following: {outparty} elected officials should sometimes consider ignoring court decisions when the judges who issued those decisions were appointed by {inparty} presidents.

Results



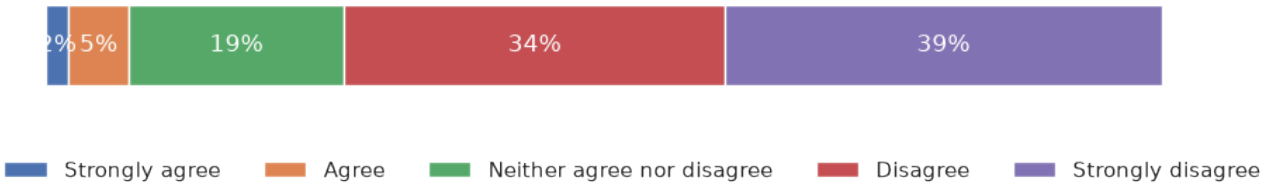
	n	mean	median	stdev	NAs	Min	Max
total	801	0.0	nan	0.0	801	nan	nan
Partisanship							
Democrat	414	0.0	nan	0.0	414	nan	nan
Republican	387	0.0	nan	0.0	387	nan	nan
Sex							
Male	372	0.0	nan	0.0	372	nan	nan
Female	429	0.0	nan	0.0	429	nan	nan
Race							
White	526	0.0	nan	0.0	526	nan	nan
Black	84	0.0	nan	0.0	84	nan	nan
Hispanic	101	0.0	nan	0.0	101	nan	nan
Asian	28	0.0	nan	0.0	28	nan	nan
Native American	11	0.0	nan	0.0	11	nan	nan
Two or more races	36	0.0	nan	0.0	36	nan	nan
Other	14	0.0	nan	0.0	14	nan	nan
Middle Eastern	1	0.0	nan	-0.0	1	nan	nan
Age							
18-34	177	0.0	nan	0.0	177	nan	nan
35-50	214	0.0	nan	0.0	214	nan	nan
51-69	266	0.0	nan	0.0	266	nan	nan
70+	144	0.0	nan	0.0	144	nan	nan
Highest Education							
No HS	26	0.0	nan	0.0	26	nan	nan
High school graduate	262	0.0	nan	0.0	262	nan	nan
Some college	146	0.0	nan	0.0	146	nan	nan
2-year	74	0.0	nan	0.0	74	nan	nan
4-year	168	0.0	nan	0.0	168	nan	nan
Post-grad	125	0.0	nan	0.0	125	nan	nan
2020 Vote Choice							
Joe Biden	280	0.0	nan	0.0	280	nan	nan
Donald Trump	262	0.0	nan	0.0	262	nan	nan
Jo Jorgensen	4	0.0	nan	0.0	4	nan	nan
Howie Hawkins	2	0.0	nan	0.0	2	nan	nan
Other	1	0.0	nan	-0.0	1	nan	nan
Did not vote for President	252	0.0	nan	0.0	252	nan	nan
Born Again							
Yes	272	0.0	nan	0.0	272	nan	nan
No	529	0.0	nan	0.0	529	nan	nan

Polling Stations

Question Label: norm_polling

Question text: Do you agree or disagree: {inparty} should reduce the number of polling stations in areas that typically support {outparty}.

Results



Polling Stations	N (Frequency)	Percent
Strongly agree	16	2.0%
Agree	43	5.37%
Neither agree nor disagree	155	19.35%
Disagree	273	34.08%
Strongly disagree	314	39.2%

	Strongly disagree (%)	Disagree (%)	Neither agree nor disagree (%)	Agree (%)	Strongly agree (%)	N (Frequency)
Partisanship						
Democrat	50.24%	26.33%	15.46%	5.31%	2.66%	414.0
Republican	27.39%	42.38%	23.51%	5.43%	1.29%	387.0
Sex						
Female	34.97%	35.66%	23.08%	4.9%	1.4%	429.0
Male	44.09%	32.26%	15.05%	5.91%	2.69%	372.0
Race						
Asian	21.43%	32.14%	25.0%	14.29%	7.14%	28.0
Black	29.76%	34.52%	22.62%	7.14%	5.95%	84.0
Hispanic	30.69%	30.69%	24.75%	9.9%	3.96%	101.0
Middle Eastern	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0
Native American	36.36%	36.36%	9.09%	18.18%	0.0%	11.0
Other	28.57%	21.43%	35.71%	7.14%	7.14%	14.0
Two or more races	50.0%	27.78%	19.44%	2.78%	0.0%	36.0
White	42.97%	35.36%	17.3%	3.61%	0.76%	526.0
Age						
18-34	42.94%	27.12%	20.34%	6.78%	2.82%	177.0
35-50	36.92%	30.84%	21.03%	8.88%	2.34%	214.0
51-69	41.35%	34.96%	18.42%	3.38%	1.88%	266.0
70+	34.03%	45.83%	17.36%	2.08%	0.69%	144.0
Highest Education						
2-year	31.08%	47.3%	13.51%	5.41%	2.7%	74.0
4-year	47.02%	34.52%	11.31%	5.36%	1.79%	168.0
High school graduate	33.21%	34.35%	27.1%	4.58%	0.76%	262.0
No HS	30.77%	26.92%	26.92%	11.54%	3.85%	26.0
Post-grad	47.2%	30.4%	13.6%	7.2%	1.6%	125.0
Some college	39.73%	30.82%	21.23%	4.11%	4.11%	146.0
2020 Vote Choice						
Did not vote for President	35.32%	28.57%	28.57%	5.16%	2.38%	252.0
Donald Trump	26.34%	45.42%	21.76%	4.96%	1.53%	262.0
Howie Hawkins	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	2.0
Jo Jorgensen	75.0%	0.0%	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.0
Joe Biden	54.29%	28.93%	8.93%	5.71%	2.14%	280.0
Other	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0
Born Again						
No	43.86%	33.08%	16.64%	5.29%	1.13%	529.0
Yes	30.15%	36.03%	24.63%	5.51%	3.68%	272.0

Outparty: Polling Stations

Question Label: norm_polling_perception

Question text: What percent of {outparty} voters do you think agree with the following: {outparty} should reduce the number of polling stations in areas that typically support {inparty}.

Results



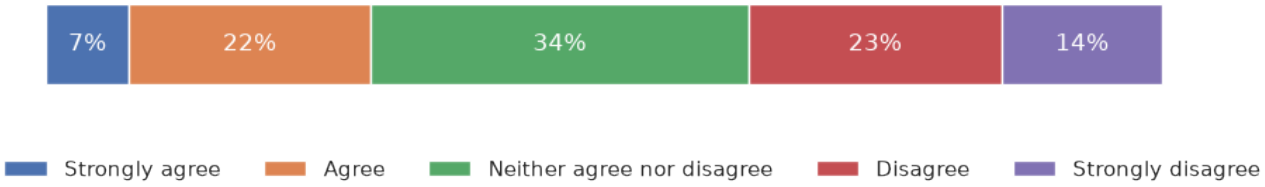
	n	mean	median	stdev	NAs	Min	Max
total	801	0.0	nan	0.0	801	nan	nan
Partisanship							
Democrat	414	0.0	nan	0.0	414	nan	nan
Republican	387	0.0	nan	0.0	387	nan	nan
Sex							
Male	372	0.0	nan	0.0	372	nan	nan
Female	429	0.0	nan	0.0	429	nan	nan
Race							
White	526	0.0	nan	0.0	526	nan	nan
Black	84	0.0	nan	0.0	84	nan	nan
Hispanic	101	0.0	nan	0.0	101	nan	nan
Asian	28	0.0	nan	0.0	28	nan	nan
Native American	11	0.0	nan	0.0	11	nan	nan
Two or more races	36	0.0	nan	0.0	36	nan	nan
Other	14	0.0	nan	0.0	14	nan	nan
Middle Eastern	1	0.0	nan	-0.0	1	nan	nan
Age							
18-34	177	0.0	nan	0.0	177	nan	nan
35-50	214	0.0	nan	0.0	214	nan	nan
51-69	266	0.0	nan	0.0	266	nan	nan
70+	144	0.0	nan	0.0	144	nan	nan
Highest Education							
No HS	26	0.0	nan	0.0	26	nan	nan
High school graduate	262	0.0	nan	0.0	262	nan	nan
Some college	146	0.0	nan	0.0	146	nan	nan
2-year	74	0.0	nan	0.0	74	nan	nan
4-year	168	0.0	nan	0.0	168	nan	nan
Post-grad	125	0.0	nan	0.0	125	nan	nan
2020 Vote Choice							
Joe Biden	280	0.0	nan	0.0	280	nan	nan
Donald Trump	262	0.0	nan	0.0	262	nan	nan
Jo Jorgensen	4	0.0	nan	0.0	4	nan	nan
Howie Hawkins	2	0.0	nan	0.0	2	nan	nan
Other	1	0.0	nan	-0.0	1	nan	nan
Did not vote for President	252	0.0	nan	0.0	252	nan	nan
Born Again							
Yes	272	0.0	nan	0.0	272	nan	nan
No	529	0.0	nan	0.0	529	nan	nan

Use Executive Orders

Question Label: norm_executive

Question text: Do you agree or disagree: If a {inparty} president can't get cooperation from {outparty} members of congress to pass new laws, the {inparty} president should circumvent Congress and issue executive orders on their own to accomplish their priorities.

Results



Use Executive Orders	N (Frequency)	Percent
Strongly agree	59	7.37%
Agree	174	21.72%
Neither agree nor disagree	271	33.83%
Disagree	182	22.72%
Strongly disagree	115	14.36%

	Strongly disagree (%)	Disagree (%)	Neither agree nor disagree (%)	Agree (%)	Strongly agree (%)	N (Frequency)
Partisanship						
Democrat	19.08%	27.78%	31.88%	15.46%	5.8%	414.0
Republican	9.3%	17.31%	35.92%	28.42%	9.04%	387.0
Sex						
Female	12.82%	23.31%	37.06%	21.21%	5.59%	429.0
Male	16.13%	22.04%	30.11%	22.31%	9.41%	372.0
Race						
Asian	25.0%	17.86%	42.86%	10.71%	3.57%	28.0
Black	14.29%	21.43%	34.52%	16.67%	13.1%	84.0
Hispanic	7.92%	17.82%	42.57%	24.75%	6.93%	101.0
Middle Eastern	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0
Native American	9.09%	45.45%	27.27%	18.18%	0.0%	11.0
Other	7.14%	0.0%	57.14%	28.57%	7.14%	14.0
Two or more races	22.22%	36.11%	13.89%	22.22%	5.56%	36.0
White	14.83%	23.38%	32.32%	22.43%	7.03%	526.0
Age						
18-34	14.12%	25.42%	35.03%	18.08%	7.34%	177.0
35-50	15.89%	18.69%	35.98%	20.56%	8.88%	214.0
51-69	14.29%	24.06%	35.71%	20.3%	5.64%	266.0
70+	12.5%	22.92%	25.69%	30.56%	8.33%	144.0
Highest Education						
2-year	10.81%	17.57%	32.43%	33.78%	5.41%	74.0
4-year	19.64%	26.19%	29.76%	17.26%	7.14%	168.0
High school graduate	12.21%	22.9%	37.79%	18.32%	8.78%	262.0
No HS	11.54%	19.23%	38.46%	26.92%	3.85%	26.0
Post-grad	20.0%	24.0%	30.4%	19.2%	6.4%	125.0
Some college	9.59%	20.55%	34.25%	28.08%	7.53%	146.0
2020 Vote Choice						
Did not vote for President	13.89%	21.03%	42.06%	17.06%	5.95%	252.0
Donald Trump	7.25%	17.94%	32.82%	31.68%	10.31%	262.0
Howie Hawkins	0.0%	50.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0
Jo Jorgensen	50.0%	0.0%	25.0%	0.0%	25.0%	4.0
Joe Biden	21.07%	28.93%	27.14%	17.14%	5.71%	280.0
Other	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0
Born Again						
No	16.07%	26.65%	32.89%	17.58%	6.81%	529.0
Yes	11.03%	15.07%	35.66%	29.78%	8.46%	272.0

Outparty: Use Executive Orders

Question Label: norm_executive_perception

Question text: What percent of {outparty} voters do you think agree with the following: If a {outparty} president can't get cooperation from {inparty} members of congress to pass new laws, the {outparty} president should issue executive orders on their own to accomplish their priorities.

Results



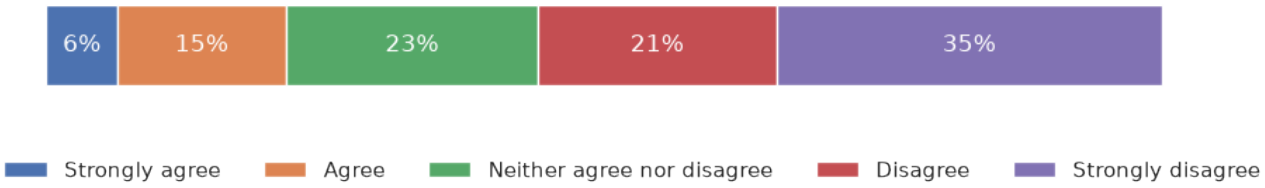
	n	mean	median	stdev	NAs	Min	Max
total	801	0.0	nan	0.0	801	nan	nan
Partisanship							
Democrat	414	0.0	nan	0.0	414	nan	nan
Republican	387	0.0	nan	0.0	387	nan	nan
Sex							
Male	372	0.0	nan	0.0	372	nan	nan
Female	429	0.0	nan	0.0	429	nan	nan
Race							
White	526	0.0	nan	0.0	526	nan	nan
Black	84	0.0	nan	0.0	84	nan	nan
Hispanic	101	0.0	nan	0.0	101	nan	nan
Asian	28	0.0	nan	0.0	28	nan	nan
Native American	11	0.0	nan	0.0	11	nan	nan
Two or more races	36	0.0	nan	0.0	36	nan	nan
Other	14	0.0	nan	0.0	14	nan	nan
Middle Eastern	1	0.0	nan	-0.0	1	nan	nan
Age							
18-34	177	0.0	nan	0.0	177	nan	nan
35-50	214	0.0	nan	0.0	214	nan	nan
51-69	266	0.0	nan	0.0	266	nan	nan
70+	144	0.0	nan	0.0	144	nan	nan
Highest Education							
No HS	26	0.0	nan	0.0	26	nan	nan
High school graduate	262	0.0	nan	0.0	262	nan	nan
Some college	146	0.0	nan	0.0	146	nan	nan
2-year	74	0.0	nan	0.0	74	nan	nan
4-year	168	0.0	nan	0.0	168	nan	nan
Post-grad	125	0.0	nan	0.0	125	nan	nan
2020 Vote Choice							
Joe Biden	280	0.0	nan	0.0	280	nan	nan
Donald Trump	262	0.0	nan	0.0	262	nan	nan
Jo Jorgensen	4	0.0	nan	0.0	4	nan	nan
Howie Hawkins	2	0.0	nan	0.0	2	nan	nan
Other	1	0.0	nan	-0.0	1	nan	nan
Did not vote for President	252	0.0	nan	0.0	252	nan	nan
Born Again							
Yes	272	0.0	nan	0.0	272	nan	nan
No	529	0.0	nan	0.0	529	nan	nan

Censorship

Question Label: norm_censorship

Question text: Do you agree or disagree with the following: The government should be able to censor media sources that spend more time attacking {inparty} than {outparty}.

Results



Censorship	N (Frequency)	Percent
Strongly agree	51	6.37%
Agree	121	15.11%
Neither agree nor disagree	181	22.6%
Disagree	171	21.35%
Strongly disagree	277	34.58%

	Strongly disagree (%)	Disagree (%)	Neither agree nor disagree (%)	Agree (%)	Strongly agree (%)	N (Frequency)
Partisanship						
Democrat	48.55%	21.01%	19.32%	7.97%	3.14%	414.0
Republican	19.64%	21.71%	26.1%	22.74%	9.82%	387.0
Sex						
Female	30.54%	21.68%	24.01%	17.25%	6.53%	429.0
Male	39.25%	20.97%	20.97%	12.63%	6.18%	372.0
Race						
Asian	28.57%	35.71%	21.43%	3.57%	10.71%	28.0
Black	28.57%	16.67%	34.52%	16.67%	3.57%	84.0
Hispanic	29.7%	13.86%	27.72%	18.81%	9.9%	101.0
Middle Eastern	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0
Native American	9.09%	18.18%	36.36%	27.27%	9.09%	11.0
Other	21.43%	7.14%	35.71%	7.14%	28.57%	14.0
Two or more races	52.78%	19.44%	11.11%	13.89%	2.78%	36.0
White	36.31%	23.38%	19.96%	14.83%	5.51%	526.0
Age						
18-34	32.77%	24.29%	22.6%	15.25%	5.08%	177.0
35-50	37.85%	19.63%	25.23%	10.28%	7.01%	214.0
51-69	33.83%	22.56%	22.18%	16.17%	5.26%	266.0
70+	33.33%	18.06%	19.44%	20.14%	9.03%	144.0
Highest Education						
2-year	32.43%	18.92%	27.03%	17.57%	4.05%	74.0
4-year	40.48%	20.24%	18.45%	15.48%	5.36%	168.0
High school graduate	25.95%	23.28%	27.48%	17.18%	6.11%	262.0
No HS	34.62%	19.23%	26.92%	11.54%	7.69%	26.0
Post-grad	48.8%	23.2%	12.0%	8.8%	7.2%	125.0
Some college	32.19%	19.18%	24.66%	15.75%	8.22%	146.0
2020 Vote Choice						
Did not vote for President	28.97%	22.22%	31.35%	13.1%	4.37%	252.0
Donald Trump	18.7%	21.76%	24.05%	23.28%	12.21%	262.0
Howie Hawkins	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	2.0
Jo Jorgensen	50.0%	25.0%	0.0%	25.0%	0.0%	4.0
Joe Biden	54.29%	20.0%	13.93%	8.93%	2.86%	280.0
Other	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0
Born Again						
No	40.45%	22.5%	20.6%	12.29%	4.16%	529.0
Yes	23.16%	19.12%	26.47%	20.59%	10.66%	272.0

Outparty: Censorship

Question Label: norm_censorship_perception

Question text: What percent of {outparty} voters do you think agree with the following: The government should be able to censor media sources that spend more time attacking {outparty} than {inparty}.

Results



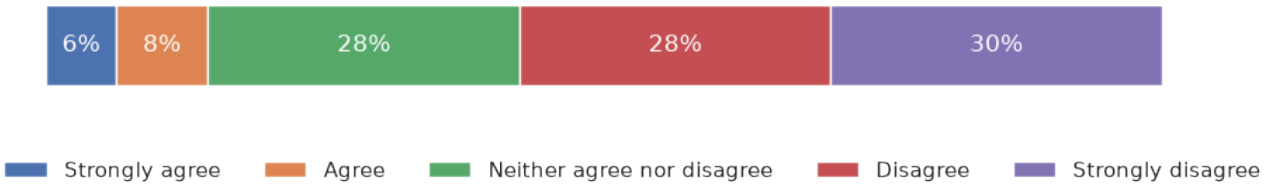
	n	mean	median	stdev	NAs	Min	Max
total	801	0.0	nan	0.0	801	nan	nan
Partisanship							
Democrat	414	0.0	nan	0.0	414	nan	nan
Republican	387	0.0	nan	0.0	387	nan	nan
Sex							
Male	372	0.0	nan	0.0	372	nan	nan
Female	429	0.0	nan	0.0	429	nan	nan
Race							
White	526	0.0	nan	0.0	526	nan	nan
Black	84	0.0	nan	0.0	84	nan	nan
Hispanic	101	0.0	nan	0.0	101	nan	nan
Asian	28	0.0	nan	0.0	28	nan	nan
Native American	11	0.0	nan	0.0	11	nan	nan
Two or more races	36	0.0	nan	0.0	36	nan	nan
Other	14	0.0	nan	0.0	14	nan	nan
Middle Eastern	1	0.0	nan	-0.0	1	nan	nan
Age							
18-34	177	0.0	nan	0.0	177	nan	nan
35-50	214	0.0	nan	0.0	214	nan	nan
51-69	266	0.0	nan	0.0	266	nan	nan
70+	144	0.0	nan	0.0	144	nan	nan
Highest Education							
No HS	26	0.0	nan	0.0	26	nan	nan
High school graduate	262	0.0	nan	0.0	262	nan	nan
Some college	146	0.0	nan	0.0	146	nan	nan
2-year	74	0.0	nan	0.0	74	nan	nan
4-year	168	0.0	nan	0.0	168	nan	nan
Post-grad	125	0.0	nan	0.0	125	nan	nan
2020 Vote Choice							
Joe Biden	280	0.0	nan	0.0	280	nan	nan
Donald Trump	262	0.0	nan	0.0	262	nan	nan
Jo Jorgensen	4	0.0	nan	0.0	4	nan	nan
Howie Hawkins	2	0.0	nan	0.0	2	nan	nan
Other	1	0.0	nan	-0.0	1	nan	nan
Did not vote for President	252	0.0	nan	0.0	252	nan	nan
Born Again							
Yes	272	0.0	nan	0.0	272	nan	nan
No	529	0.0	nan	0.0	529	nan	nan

Loyalty to Election Denial

Question Label: norm_loyalty

Question text: Do you agree or disagree with the following: When a {inparty} candidate questions the outcome of an election other {inparty} should be more loyal to the {inparty} party than to election rules and the constitution.

Results



Loyalty to Election Denial	N (Frequency)	Percent
Strongly agree	50	6.24%
Agree	66	8.24%
Neither agree nor disagree	224	27.97%
Disagree	223	27.84%
Strongly disagree	238	29.71%

	Strongly disagree (%)	Disagree (%)	Neither agree nor disagree (%)	Agree (%)	Strongly agree (%)	N (Frequency)
Partisanship						
Democrat	42.03%	25.36%	22.95%	5.56%	4.11%	414.0
Republican	16.54%	30.49%	33.33%	11.11%	8.53%	387.0
Sex						
Female	24.94%	29.84%	32.63%	6.53%	6.06%	429.0
Male	35.22%	25.54%	22.58%	10.22%	6.45%	372.0
Race						
Asian	25.0%	21.43%	35.71%	7.14%	10.71%	28.0
Black	20.24%	26.19%	38.1%	3.57%	11.9%	84.0
Hispanic	18.81%	20.79%	32.67%	16.83%	10.89%	101.0
Middle Eastern	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0
Native American	27.27%	27.27%	27.27%	18.18%	0.0%	11.0
Other	21.43%	14.29%	42.86%	14.29%	7.14%	14.0
Two or more races	52.78%	19.44%	16.67%	5.56%	5.56%	36.0
White	32.32%	30.61%	25.48%	7.22%	4.37%	526.0
Age						
18-34	35.59%	22.6%	25.99%	9.6%	6.21%	177.0
35-50	30.37%	20.56%	30.84%	9.81%	8.41%	214.0
51-69	26.32%	34.21%	27.82%	5.64%	6.02%	266.0
70+	27.78%	33.33%	26.39%	9.03%	3.47%	144.0
Highest Education						
2-year	29.73%	41.89%	22.97%	4.05%	1.35%	74.0
4-year	39.29%	26.79%	21.43%	8.93%	3.57%	168.0
High school graduate	21.37%	25.57%	35.5%	9.54%	8.02%	262.0
No HS	26.92%	26.92%	23.08%	19.23%	3.85%	26.0
Post-grad	37.6%	24.8%	24.8%	6.4%	6.4%	125.0
Some college	27.4%	28.77%	28.08%	6.85%	8.9%	146.0
2020 Vote Choice						
Did not vote for President	26.19%	24.6%	36.11%	8.73%	4.37%	252.0
Donald Trump	14.5%	32.44%	32.06%	11.45%	9.54%	262.0
Howie Hawkins	50.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0
Jo Jorgensen	75.0%	0.0%	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.0
Joe Biden	46.07%	27.14%	16.79%	5.0%	5.0%	280.0
Other	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0
Born Again						
No	35.35%	27.98%	25.14%	6.99%	4.54%	529.0
Yes	18.75%	27.57%	33.46%	10.66%	9.56%	272.0

Outparty: Loyalty to Election Denial

Question Label: norm_loyalty_perception

Question text: What percent of {outparty} voters do you think agree with the following: When a {outparty} questions the outcome of an election other {outparty} should be more loyal to the {outparty} party than to election rules and the constitution.

Results



	n	mean	median	stdev	NAs	Min	Max
total	801	0.0	nan	0.0	801	nan	nan
Partisanship							
Democrat	414	0.0	nan	0.0	414	nan	nan
Republican	387	0.0	nan	0.0	387	nan	nan
Sex							
Male	372	0.0	nan	0.0	372	nan	nan
Female	429	0.0	nan	0.0	429	nan	nan
Race							
White	526	0.0	nan	0.0	526	nan	nan
Black	84	0.0	nan	0.0	84	nan	nan
Hispanic	101	0.0	nan	0.0	101	nan	nan
Asian	28	0.0	nan	0.0	28	nan	nan
Native American	11	0.0	nan	0.0	11	nan	nan
Two or more races	36	0.0	nan	0.0	36	nan	nan
Other	14	0.0	nan	0.0	14	nan	nan
Middle Eastern	1	0.0	nan	-0.0	1	nan	nan
Age							
18-34	177	0.0	nan	0.0	177	nan	nan
35-50	214	0.0	nan	0.0	214	nan	nan
51-69	266	0.0	nan	0.0	266	nan	nan
70+	144	0.0	nan	0.0	144	nan	nan
Highest Education							
No HS	26	0.0	nan	0.0	26	nan	nan
High school graduate	262	0.0	nan	0.0	262	nan	nan
Some college	146	0.0	nan	0.0	146	nan	nan
2-year	74	0.0	nan	0.0	74	nan	nan
4-year	168	0.0	nan	0.0	168	nan	nan
Post-grad	125	0.0	nan	0.0	125	nan	nan
2020 Vote Choice							
Joe Biden	280	0.0	nan	0.0	280	nan	nan
Donald Trump	262	0.0	nan	0.0	262	nan	nan
Jo Jorgensen	4	0.0	nan	0.0	4	nan	nan
Howie Hawkins	2	0.0	nan	0.0	2	nan	nan
Other	1	0.0	nan	-0.0	1	nan	nan
Did not vote for President	252	0.0	nan	0.0	252	nan	nan
Born Again							
Yes	272	0.0	nan	0.0	272	nan	nan
No	529	0.0	nan	0.0	529	nan	nan

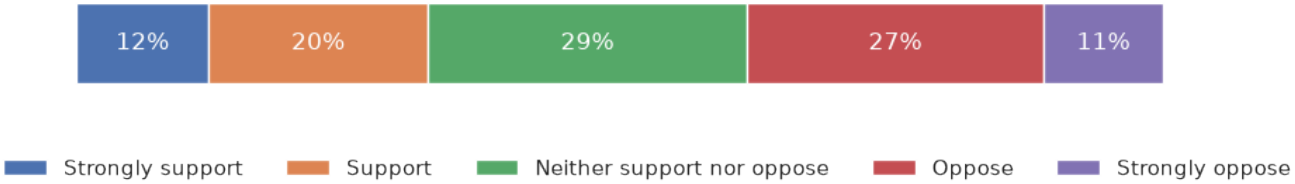
Political Violence

1. Support for Unlawful Protest

Question Label: violence1

Question text: Please consider the following scenarios: {name} was convicted of protesting without a permit. He was arrested by police after leading a protest against {outparty} on the grounds of the county courthouse. He made no effort to acquire the necessary permit for the protest and refused to leave when asked by police. Do you support or oppose {name}'s actions?

Results



1. Support for Unlawful Protest	N (Frequency)	Percent
Strongly support	97	12.11%
Support	162	20.22%
Neither support nor oppose	235	29.34%
Oppose	219	27.34%
Strongly oppose	88	10.99%

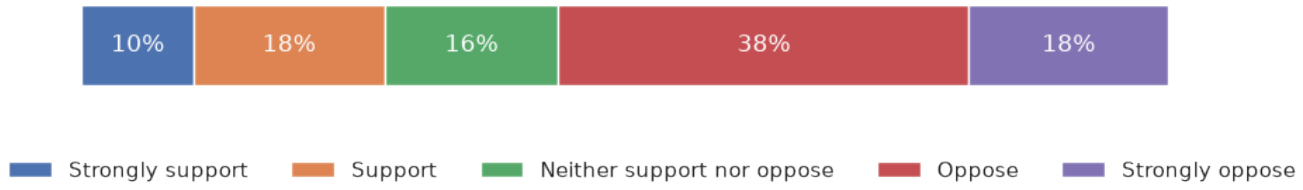
	Strongly oppose (%)	Oppose (%)	Neither support nor oppose (%)	Support (%)	Strongly support (%)	N (Frequency)
Partisanship						
Democrat	6.28%	17.15%	33.09%	26.57%	16.91%	414.0
Republican	16.02%	38.24%	25.32%	13.44%	6.98%	387.0
Sex						
Female	10.96%	28.67%	31.47%	19.35%	9.56%	429.0
Male	11.02%	25.81%	26.88%	21.24%	15.05%	372.0
Race						
Asian	10.71%	17.86%	35.71%	21.43%	14.29%	28.0
Black	7.14%	27.38%	40.48%	11.9%	13.1%	84.0
Hispanic	12.87%	20.79%	29.7%	22.77%	13.86%	101.0
Middle Eastern	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0
Native American	0.0%	45.45%	18.18%	9.09%	27.27%	11.0
Other	7.14%	42.86%	21.43%	21.43%	7.14%	14.0
Two or more races	5.56%	25.0%	30.56%	22.22%	16.67%	36.0
White	11.79%	28.52%	27.57%	21.1%	11.03%	526.0
Age						
18-34	11.86%	18.08%	32.2%	20.34%	17.51%	177.0
35-50	10.75%	22.9%	31.31%	22.43%	12.62%	214.0
51-69	9.77%	32.71%	27.44%	20.3%	9.77%	266.0
70+	12.5%	35.42%	26.39%	16.67%	9.03%	144.0
Highest Education						
2-year	13.51%	28.38%	25.68%	20.27%	12.16%	74.0
4-year	9.52%	30.36%	26.79%	20.83%	12.5%	168.0
High school graduate	14.12%	25.95%	33.59%	16.41%	9.92%	262.0
No HS	3.85%	15.38%	34.62%	34.62%	11.54%	26.0
Post-grad	7.2%	24.8%	27.2%	28.8%	12.0%	125.0
Some college	10.27%	30.14%	27.4%	16.44%	15.75%	146.0
2020 Vote Choice						
Did not vote for President	12.3%	23.02%	37.3%	17.06%	10.32%	252.0
Donald Trump	13.74%	37.02%	24.43%	16.03%	8.78%	262.0
Howie Hawkins	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	2.0
Jo Jorgensen	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	25.0%	4.0
Joe Biden	7.14%	22.5%	27.5%	26.43%	16.43%	280.0
Other	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	1.0
Born Again						
No	7.37%	24.01%	31.38%	23.44%	13.8%	529.0
Yes	18.01%	33.82%	25.37%	13.97%	8.82%	272.0

2. Support for Vandalism

Question Label: violence2

Question text: {name} was convicted of vandalism. He was arrested by police after he vandalized several large signs expressing support for candidates of the {outparty} party. Do you support or oppose {name}'s actions?

Results



2. Support for Vandalism	N (Frequency)	Percent
Strongly support	27	10.31%
Support	46	17.56%
Neither support nor oppose	42	16.03%
Oppose	99	37.79%
Strongly oppose	48	18.32%

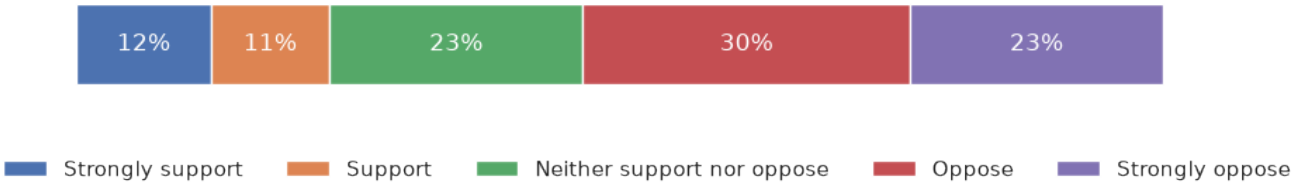
	Strongly oppose (%)	Oppose (%)	Neither support nor oppose (%)	Support (%)	Strongly support (%)	N (Frequency)
Partisanship						
Democrat	12.71%	38.67%	19.34%	18.78%	10.5%	181.0
Republican	30.86%	35.8%	8.64%	14.81%	9.88%	81.0
Sex						
Female	16.94%	31.45%	23.39%	17.74%	10.48%	124.0
Male	19.57%	43.48%	9.42%	17.39%	10.14%	138.0
Race						
Asian	10.0%	60.0%	20.0%	0.0%	10.0%	10.0
Black	19.05%	14.29%	38.1%	4.76%	23.81%	21.0
Hispanic	18.42%	28.95%	10.53%	34.21%	7.89%	38.0
Native American	25.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%	4.0
Other	25.0%	25.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	4.0
Two or more races	21.43%	42.86%	14.29%	14.29%	7.14%	14.0
White	18.13%	40.94%	15.2%	16.37%	9.36%	171.0
Age						
18-34	10.29%	30.88%	19.12%	25.0%	14.71%	68.0
35-50	17.11%	31.58%	23.68%	18.42%	9.21%	76.0
51-69	24.69%	43.21%	8.64%	14.81%	8.64%	81.0
70+	21.62%	51.35%	10.81%	8.11%	8.11%	37.0
Highest Education						
2-year	12.5%	41.67%	16.67%	25.0%	4.17%	24.0
4-year	14.04%	33.33%	21.05%	17.54%	14.04%	57.0
High school graduate	25.71%	35.71%	11.43%	14.29%	12.86%	70.0
No HS	8.33%	50.0%	16.67%	16.67%	8.33%	12.0
Post-grad	15.38%	48.08%	13.46%	19.23%	3.85%	52.0
Some college	21.28%	29.79%	19.15%	17.02%	12.77%	47.0
2020 Vote Choice						
Did not vote for President	14.49%	27.54%	18.84%	27.54%	11.59%	69.0
Donald Trump	28.36%	40.3%	7.46%	16.42%	7.46%	67.0
Howie Hawkins	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	1.0
Jo Jorgensen	0.0%	66.67%	0.0%	0.0%	33.33%	3.0
Joe Biden	15.7%	41.32%	19.83%	12.4%	10.74%	121.0
Other	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0
Born Again						
No	15.58%	39.7%	17.09%	17.09%	10.55%	199.0
Yes	26.98%	31.75%	12.7%	19.05%	9.52%	63.0

3. Support for Assault

Question Label: violence3

Question text: {name} was convicted of assault. He was arrested by police for throwing rocks at peaceful {outparty} protesters. Although no one was seriously injured, paramedics bandaged a man with a head wound. Do you support or oppose {name}'s actions?

Results



3. Support for Assault	N (Frequency)	Percent
Strongly support	9	12.33%
Support	8	10.96%
Neither support nor oppose	17	23.29%
Oppose	22	30.14%
Strongly oppose	17	23.29%

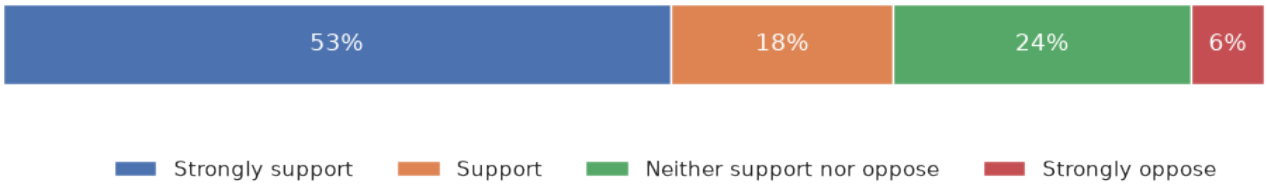
	Strongly oppose (%)	Oppose (%)	Neither support nor oppose (%)	Support (%)	Strongly support (%)	N (Frequency)
Partisanship						
Democrat	28.3%	35.85%	22.64%	3.77%	9.43%	53.0
Republican	10.0%	15.0%	25.0%	30.0%	20.0%	20.0
Sex						
Female	25.71%	42.86%	17.14%	11.43%	2.86%	35.0
Male	21.05%	18.42%	28.95%	10.53%	21.05%	38.0
Race						
Asian	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	1.0
Black	16.67%	0.0%	16.67%	0.0%	66.67%	6.0
Hispanic	18.75%	18.75%	31.25%	18.75%	12.5%	16.0
Native American	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0
Other	50.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0
Two or more races	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.0
White	20.45%	40.91%	22.73%	11.36%	4.55%	44.0
Age						
18-34	22.22%	37.04%	25.93%	3.7%	11.11%	27.0
35-50	9.52%	19.05%	23.81%	33.33%	14.29%	21.0
51-69	31.58%	36.84%	15.79%	0.0%	15.79%	19.0
70+	50.0%	16.67%	33.33%	0.0%	0.0%	6.0
Highest Education						
2-year	14.29%	42.86%	42.86%	0.0%	0.0%	7.0
4-year	11.11%	50.0%	16.67%	16.67%	5.56%	18.0
High school graduate	26.32%	31.58%	15.79%	5.26%	21.05%	19.0
No HS	0.0%	0.0%	33.33%	33.33%	33.33%	3.0
Post-grad	16.67%	25.0%	33.33%	25.0%	0.0%	12.0
Some college	50.0%	7.14%	21.43%	0.0%	21.43%	14.0
2020 Vote Choice						
Did not vote for President	22.22%	33.33%	18.52%	11.11%	14.81%	27.0
Donald Trump	12.5%	12.5%	37.5%	18.75%	18.75%	16.0
Howie Hawkins	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0
Jo Jorgensen	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	1.0
Joe Biden	32.14%	39.29%	17.86%	7.14%	3.57%	28.0
Born Again						
No	29.09%	32.73%	23.64%	7.27%	7.27%	55.0
Yes	5.56%	22.22%	22.22%	22.22%	27.78%	18.0

4. Support for Arson

Question Label: violence4

Question text: {name} was convicted of arson. He was arrested by police as he attempted to run from a fire he started at the local {outparty} headquarters. Although he waited for the building to close for the night, several adjacent buildings were still occupied. Do you support or oppose {name}'s actions?

Results



4. Support for Arson	N (Frequency)	Percent
Strongly support	9	52.94%
Support	3	17.65%
Neither support nor oppose	4	23.53%
Strongly oppose	1	5.88%

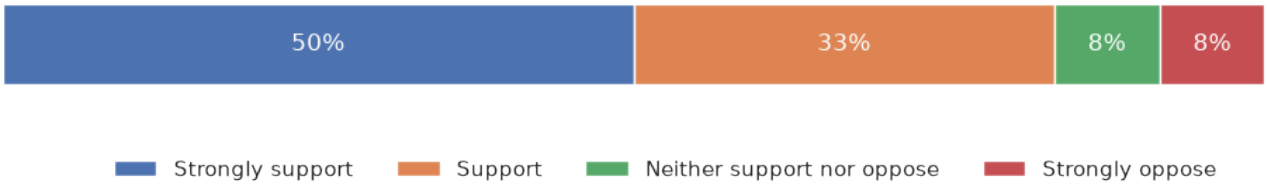
	Strongly oppose (%)	Oppose (%)	Neither support nor oppose (%)	Support (%)	Strongly support (%)	N (Frequency)
Partisanship						
Democrat	14.29%	0.0%	28.57%	14.29%	42.86%	7.0
Republican	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	20.0%	60.0%	10.0
Sex						
Female	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	60.0%	40.0%	5.0
Male	8.33%	0.0%	33.33%	0.0%	58.33%	12.0
Race						
Asian	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	1.0
Black	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%	0.0%	75.0%	4.0
Hispanic	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	40.0%	40.0%	5.0
White	14.29%	0.0%	28.57%	14.29%	42.86%	7.0
Age						
18-34	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%	50.0%	4.0
35-50	0.0%	0.0%	30.0%	20.0%	50.0%	10.0
51-69	0.0%	0.0%	33.33%	0.0%	66.67%	3.0
Highest Education						
4-year	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%	75.0%	4.0
High school graduate	20.0%	0.0%	20.0%	20.0%	40.0%	5.0
No HS	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	50.0%	2.0
Post-grad	0.0%	0.0%	66.67%	33.33%	0.0%	3.0
Some college	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	3.0
2020 Vote Choice						
Did not vote for President	0.0%	0.0%	28.57%	28.57%	42.86%	7.0
Donald Trump	0.0%	0.0%	16.67%	16.67%	66.67%	6.0
Jo Jorgensen	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0
Joe Biden	0.0%	0.0%	33.33%	0.0%	66.67%	3.0
Born Again						
No	12.5%	0.0%	25.0%	25.0%	37.5%	8.0
Yes	0.0%	0.0%	22.22%	11.11%	66.67%	9.0

5. Support for Assault with a Deadly Weapon

Question Label: violence5

Question text: {name} was convicted of assault with a deadly weapon.He was arrested by police after driving his car into a crowd of {outparty} protesters. Although no one was killed, several individuals were seriously injured and one spent a month in the hospital. Do you support or oppose {name}'s actions?

Results



5. Support for Assault with a Deadly Weapon	N (Frequency)	Percent
Strongly support	6	50.0%
Support	4	33.33%
Neither support nor oppose	1	8.33%
Strongly oppose	1	8.33%

	Strongly oppose (%)	Oppose (%)	Neither support nor oppose (%)	Support (%)	Strongly support (%)	N (Frequency)
Partisanship						
Democrat	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%	25.0%	50.0%	4.0
Republican	12.5%	0.0%	0.0%	37.5%	50.0%	8.0
Sex						
Female	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	60.0%	20.0%	5.0
Male	14.29%	0.0%	0.0%	14.29%	71.43%	7.0
Race						
Asian	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	1.0
Black	33.33%	0.0%	33.33%	0.0%	33.33%	3.0
Hispanic	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	50.0%	4.0
White	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	50.0%	4.0
Age						
18-34	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	33.33%	66.67%	3.0
35-50	14.29%	0.0%	0.0%	42.86%	42.86%	7.0
51-69	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	50.0%	2.0
Highest Education						
4-year	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	75.0%	25.0%	4.0
High school graduate	33.33%	0.0%	0.0%	33.33%	33.33%	3.0
No HS	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	1.0
Post-grad	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	1.0
Some college	0.0%	0.0%	33.33%	0.0%	66.67%	3.0
2020 Vote Choice						
Did not vote for President	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	40.0%	40.0%	5.0
Donald Trump	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	60.0%	5.0
Joe Biden	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	50.0%	2.0
Born Again						
No	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	80.0%	5.0
Yes	14.29%	0.0%	14.29%	42.86%	28.57%	7.0

6. Support for Murder

Question Label: violence6

Question text: {name} was convicted of murder. He was arrested by police after surveillance footage was found showing him stabbing a prominent {outparty} to death. {name} targeted the victim because he believed the victim had prevented him from voting in the last election as part of a conspiracy to stop {inparty} voters. Do you support or oppose {name}'s actions?

Results



6. Support for Murder	N (Frequency)	Percent
Strongly support	6	60.0%
Support	4	40.0%

	Strongly oppose (%)	Oppose (%)	Neither support nor oppose (%)	Support (%)	Strongly support (%)	N (Frequency)
Partisanship						
Democrat	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	33.33%	66.67%	3.0
Republican	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	42.86%	57.14%	7.0
Sex						
Female	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	75.0%	25.0%	4.0
Male	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	16.67%	83.33%	6.0
Race						
Asian	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	1.0
Black	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	1.0
Hispanic	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	50.0%	4.0
White	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	50.0%	4.0
Age						
18-34	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	33.33%	66.67%	3.0
35-50	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	50.0%	6.0
51-69	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	1.0
Highest Education						
4-year	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	50.0%	4.0
High school graduate	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	50.0%	2.0
No HS	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	1.0
Post-grad	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	1.0
Some college	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	2.0
2020 Vote Choice						
Did not vote for President	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	50.0%	4.0
Donald Trump	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%	75.0%	4.0
Joe Biden	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	50.0%	2.0
Born Again						
No	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	40.0%	60.0%	5.0
Yes	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	40.0%	60.0%	5.0